

THE CMS STANDING COMMITTEE – MEMBERS (as of 17 February 2024)

Year of COP	AFRICA	ASIA	S & C AMERICA/ CARIBBEAN	EUROPE	OCEANIA	DEPOSITARY	COP Host Party
1985	Cameroon	India	Chile	Hungary/Sweden	-	Germany	-
1988	Cameroon	India	Chile	Hungary/UK	-		-
1991	Niger Burkina Faso+	India Saudi Arabia+	Panama Chile+	UK ¹ Finland +	<i>Australia</i> ²		-
1994	Niger Burkina Faso+	Saudi Arabia Pakistan+	<i>Panama</i> ² Chile+	Netherlands Finland +	Australia ¹ Philippines+		-
1997	Guinea South Africa+	Saudi Arabia ¹ Pakistan+	Uruguay Argentina +	<i>Netherlands</i> ² Poland +	Philippines Australia+		South Africa
1999	South Africa DR Congo Kenya+ Morocco+	Pakistan Sri Lanka+	Uruguay Argentina +	Poland <i>Belgium</i> ² Ukraine+ Monaco+	Philippines ¹ Australia+		Germany
2002	Kenya <i>Morocco</i> ² Utd Rep of Tanzania+ Chad+	Sri Lanka Saudi Arabia+	Chile Peru+	United Kingdom ¹ Ukraine Monaco+ Hungary+	Australia New Zealand +		
2005 ³	Utd Rep of Tanzania Chad Ghana+ Senegal+	Saudi Arabia Pakistan+	Peru Bolivia+	United Kingdom <i>Ukraine</i> ² Monaco+ Hungary+	Australia ¹ New Zealand +		Italy
2008	<i>Ghana</i> ² Senegal Tunisia Uganda+ Dem Rep of Congo+ South Africa+	Saudi Arabia ¹ Pakistan Syrian Arab Rep+ Islamic Rep of Iran+	Chile Panama Argentina+ Antigua & Barbuda+	Monaco Netherlands Poland Norway+ France+ Georgia+	Philippines New Zealand +		Italy (previous COP) Norway (next COP)
2011	Ghana ¹ Tunisia Uganda Congo (Brazzaville)+ Mali+ South Africa+	India Pakistan Mongolia+ Syrian Arab Rep+	Chile Cuba Argentina+ Costa Rica+	<i>Norway</i> ² Poland Ukraine France+ Georgia+ Switzerland+	New Zealand Australia+		Norway (previous COP; also European representative) Ecuador (next COP)

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2014	Congo (Brazzaville) South Africa Uganda Algeria + Mali+ Utd Rep of Tanzania+	Mongolia ² Kyrgyzstan Pakistan+ Tajikistan+	Bolivia Costa Rica Argentina+ Panama+	Norway ¹ France Ukraine Georgia+ Latvia+ Switzerland+	Australia Philippines+	Ecuador (last COP) Philippines (next COP)
2017	Congo (Brazzaville) South Africa Utd Rep of Tanzania Algeria+ Kenya+ Mali+	Mongolia ² Kyrgyzstan Pakistan+ Tajikistan+	Bolivia Costa Rica Argentina+ Panama+	Norway ¹ France Georgia Latvia+ Switzerland+	Fiji Palau+	Philippines (last COP) India (next COP)
2020	Algeria ² Kenya Mali Seychelles+ Uganda+ Zimbabwe+	Saudi Arabia Uzbekistan Bangladesh+ Pakistan+	Panama Uruguay Costa Rica+ Peru+	Italy Monaco Georgia Switzerland+ France+ Croatia+	New Zealand Palau+	India ¹ (last COP) to be decided (next COP)
2024	Algeria Kenya Morocco+ Seychelles+ Uganda+ Zimbabwe	Bahrain Bangladesh+ India Maldives+	Panama Uruguay Costa Rica+ Peru+	Croatia+ France + Italy Monaco Montenegro+ United Kingdom ¹	New Zealand Cook Islands+	Uzbekistan (Last COP) To be decided (next COP)

+ Alternate member

¹ **Chair**

² **Vice-Chair**

³ United Kingdom originally elected chair and Australia vice-chair. There are no Parties from North America